

Retroactivity

[Welch v. United States](#), 578 U.S. ___ (April 18, 2016). *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. ____ (2015), holding that the residual clause of the Armed Career Criminal Act of 1984, 18 U. S. C. §924(e)(2)(B)(ii), was void for vagueness was a substantive decision that is retroactive in cases on collateral review.