







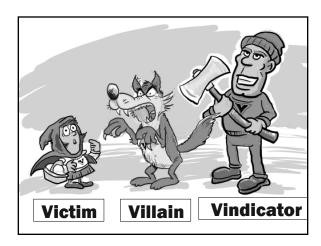




- 1. Acting for partisan reasons
- 2. Helping donors
- 3. Seeking higher office
- 4. Trying to please everyone
- 5. Hypocrite



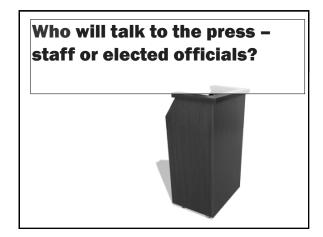




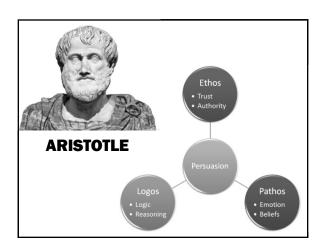






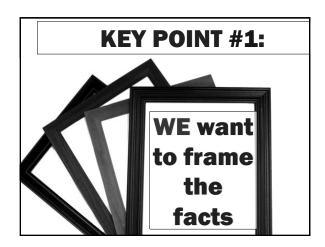










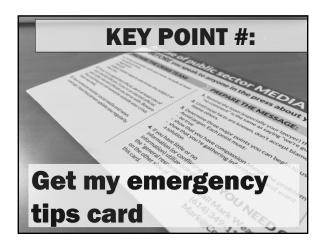


## VIDEO makes things more URGENT











### Why We Speak In Sound Bites

### THE INCREDIBLE SHRINKING SOUND BITE

According to the Washington, D.C. based Center for Media and Public Affairs, the average network sound bite has shrunk to just 8 seconds from 42 seconds in the 1968 Presidential election.

denomerophone which consider that the 1968 presidential conounced the candidates that the 1968 presidential campaign had to offer. "Wallace is no answer. Nivour's no answer. And Itumphery's no answer. Sit out this election!" When Brody finished, Muskie made his case for the control of the c

that the campaigns passes.

as their media events. But they also sought to retain their objectivity by exposing the artifice of the images, by call ing constant attention to their self-conscious design.

The language of political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the political reporting was filled with the language of the language o









Personal Example	es
Contemporar	San
References	S ALLEN
Analogies	
Clichés	
One-Liners	
Absolutes	

Proportional	
Numbers	
Overle The	- Marie
Quote The	
Opposition	
Humor	
Repetition	
Alliteration	







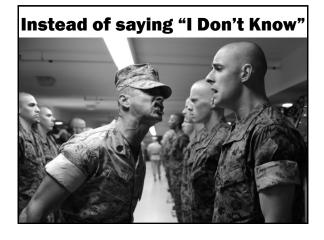
- 1. Why did you run for office?
- 2. What have you achieved in office?
- 3. What's the most important issue facing our community?
- 4. What kind of leader are you?
- 5. Why are people angry with government?
- 6. What can you do that another leader can't?

















They say / DON'T Say		
Will you	I will not	
resign?	<u>resign</u> .	
Are you a	I'm not a <u>racist</u> .	
racist?		
Why do you	I don't <u>hate</u>	
Why do you hate?	<del></del>	

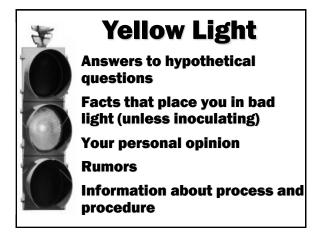
They say / <u>DO</u> Say		
Will you resign?	I will continue to lead this effort.	
Are you a racist?	I respect all people.	
Why do you hate?	Our work helps everyone.	



### Red Light Information you MUST NOT talk about – illegal, unethical, unprofessional Yellow Light Information you'd RATHER NOT talk about – not important or distracting from message Green Light Information you WANT to talk about –

# Your three most important messages, such as: Examples of hard work or good effort Your mission Why this matter is important

your message

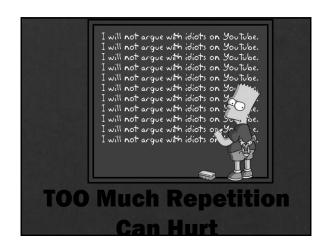


### Red Light Comments critical of victims Privileged or confidential information Investigative materials Defamatory comments Lies

	For <u>each</u> of your green light points:		
ANECDOTES	MEMORABLE <u>Statistics</u>	<u>PUNCHLINES</u>	
1	1	1	
2	2	2	
3	3	3	

But we don't want to be a parrot







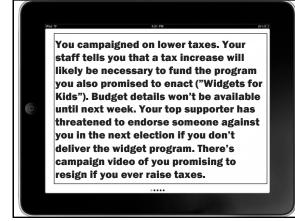
**Elected Officials Must Not Over-Reassure** 



# If necessary, quibble with the question

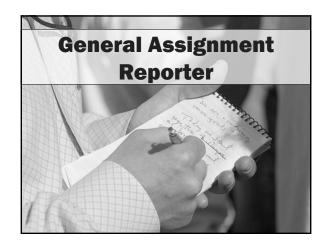




























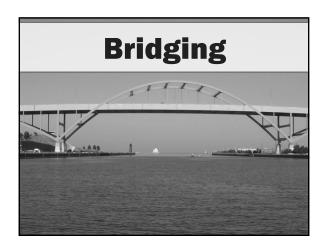


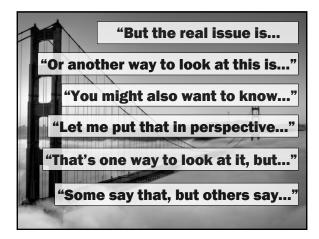


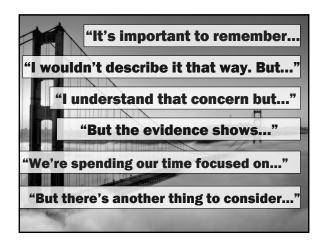


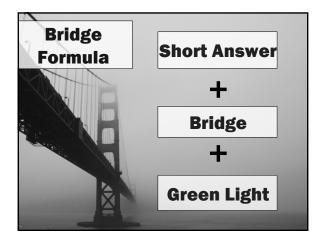


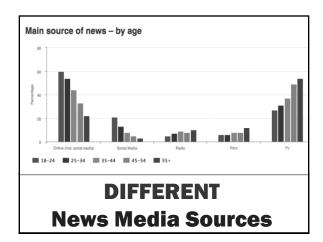
















### **Print**

Older More Educated Opinion Leaders More Nuanced Shrinking

### Radio Working People Shorter Stories Drive Time Needs Audio More Immediate



**Less Accurate** 

















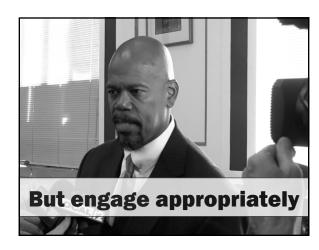




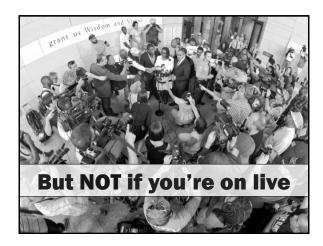
















## Don't threaten the reporter in any way including if he or she is trespassing





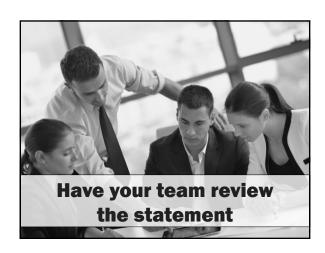
















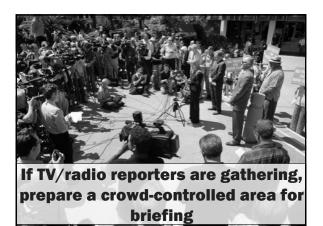




E-mail directly to radio and TV (include a headshot of the speaker for TV)











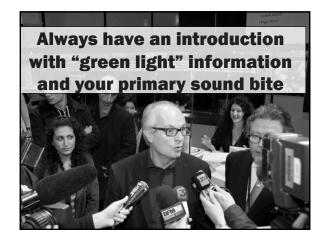














If questions go on too long signal the end of the conference by saying "one last question"



mistake
Correct Misstatements and False Rumors













