

EXCEPTIONS TO PRETRIAL RELEASE PROCEDURES: A GUIDE FOR MAGISTRATES

THE GENERAL RULE: Upon arrest, the defendant must be taken without unnecessary delay before a magistrate, who **MUST** hold an initial appearance and set pretrial release (PTR) conditions. G.S. 15A-511; G.S. 15A-533(b) (right to pretrial release determination). There are **LIMITED** exceptions to this rule.

Category	Specific Situation	Response	Statutory Basis	Form to Use
<i>Delay initial appearance altogether</i>	Person is unable to understand rights (ex., person is unconscious, grossly intoxicated, does not understand English)	Delay initial appearance for reasonable time without setting PTR conditions. If you commit person to jail until able to understand rights, set reasonable outer time limit and check regularly with jail. To avoid delay of initial appearance if person does not speak English, use telephone interpreting service when possible.	15A-511(a)(3)	AOC-CR-200 Fill out commitment portion of form. Check the box to hold person “for the following purpose” and write purpose. Do not set PTR conditions in upper portion of form.
<i>Conduct initial appearance, BUT delay setting pretrial release conditions</i>	Person is charged with domestic violence offense under “48-hour” law	Conduct initial appearance, but do not set PTR conditions. Order that person be returned to magistrate if judge does not set PTR conditions within 48 hours. After 48 hours, magistrate has authority to delay setting of PTR conditions for reasonable time if person continues to pose danger	15A-534.1	AOC-CR-200 Fill out commitment portion of AOC-CR-200. Check the domestic violence box and indicate when defendant should be returned to magistrate if judge has not acted.
	Felony by person on probation if insufficient information about danger to public	Conduct initial appearance, but do not set PTR conditions. Order that person be brought for first appearance before judge no later than 96 hours. If sufficient information before then, set PTR conditions.	15A-534(d2)	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-272 (side one) Check the appropriate box in AOC-CR-200 and fill out AOC-CR-272 (side one).
	Violation of probation by person who has pending felony charge or who is subject to sex offender registration if insufficient information about danger to public	Conduct initial appearance, but do not set PTR conditions. If defendant has been held for 7 days without PTR conditions, defendant must be brought before any judicial official to set PTR conditions. If sufficient information before then that not a danger, set PTR conditions.	15A-1345(b1)	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-272 (side two) Check the appropriate box in AOC-CR-200 and fill out AOC-CR-272 (side two).
	Violation of 14-277.6 or 14-277.7 (threat of mass violence on educational property or place of worship)	Conduct initial appearance, but do not set PTR conditions. Order that person be returned to magistrate if judge does not set PTR conditions within 48 hours. After 48 hours, magistrate may retain defendant for reasonable time while determining PTR conditions if immediate release poses danger of injury and appearance bond will not prevent injury	15A-534.7	AOC-CR-200 Fill out commitment portion of AOC-CR-200. Check the threat of mass violence box and indicate when defendant should be returned to magistrate if judge has not acted.

Category	Specific Situation	Response	Statutory Basis	Form to Use
Conduct initial appearance, set pretrial release conditions, BUT delay release	Probable cause of impaired driving offense and clear and convincing evidence that person is so impaired as to present danger to self or others if released	Set pretrial release conditions <u>and</u> order defendant into custody, up to 24 hours, until he or she is no longer impaired to dangerous extent or sober responsible adult agrees to take custody.	15A-534.2	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-270 Make special findings in AOC-CR-270 (side one). Use AOC-CR-200 for PTR conditions; check the box that release is subject to AOC-CR-270.
	Probable cause that individual was exposed to defendant in a nonsexual manner that poses significant risk of transmission of AIDS or Hepatitis B	Contact public health official to determine risk of transmission. If risk exists, order defendant detained for up to 24 hours for testing. Set PTR conditions, to go into effect once testing is completed.	15A-534.3	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-270 (side two) See above.
Conduct initial appearance, BUT deny any pretrial release conditions if criteria met	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital offense • Fugitive from another state charged with offense punishable by life in prison or death, or fugitive charged with any offense after arrest on Governor's warrant • Out-of-state probationer arrested for violation of probation if subject to Interstate Compact for Adult Supervision • Offense while person was involuntarily committed or on escape from involuntary commitment if person is still subject to commitment • Certain drug trafficking offenses • Certain gang offenses • Certain offenses with firearm • Violation of certain health control measures if person poses health and safety threat • Certain methamphetamine offenses • Military deserter • Violation of post-release supervision or parole • Violation of probation by person who has pending felony charge or is subject to sex offender registration if danger to public¹ 	<p>In all of these situations, deny release if criteria are met. Make findings if required.</p> <p>If offense is while person was involuntarily committed or on escape from involuntary commitment, and person is still subject to commitment, person should be returned to treatment facility.</p> <p>If offense is violation of health control measure (under 130A-145 or 130A-475), pretrial confinement terminates when judicial official finds, based on recommendation of state or local health director, that person no longer poses health and safety threat.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15A-533(c) • 15A-736 • Ch. 148, Art. 4B (Interstate Compact) • 15A-533(a) • 15A-533(d) • 15A-533(e) • 15A-533(f) • 15A-534.5 • 15A-534.6 • Case law • 15A-1368.6, 15A-1376 • 15A-1345(b1) 	<p>AOC-CR-200</p> <p>In upper portion of form, check the box that states "Your release is not authorized." In additional information section, write any findings or instructions.</p> <p>If a violation of probation by a person who has a pending felony charge or is subject to sex offender registration, also check appropriate box in AOC-CR-200 and fill out AOC-CR-272 (side two).</p>

1. Also applies if probationer would be subject to sex offender registration but for the effective date of NC's sex offender registration program.

Category	Specific Situation	Response	Statutory Basis	Form to Use
Conduct initial appearance, BUT set certain pretrial release conditions	Arrested on order for arrest (OFA) after failure to appear (FTA)	If OFA requires certain PTR conditions, set those conditions. If OFA does not require PTR conditions, set secured bond in at least twice the amount of previous bond. If OFA does not require conditions and there was no previous bond, set secured bond of at least \$1,000. If defendant was already surrendered by surety for this FTA and made new bond, release defendant without setting new bond.	15A-534(d1)	AOC-CR-200 Set pretrial release conditions. Check the box in upper portion of form that defendant was arrested or surrendered for FTA. Also check the box if this is defendant's second or subsequent FTA.
	Surrendered by surety following FTA	Require secured bond in at least twice the amount of previous bond. If defendant was already arrested for this FTA and made new bond, release defendant without setting new bond. If defendant has not been arrested for this FTA, attempt to get OFA recalled.	15A-534(d1)	AOC-CR-200 See immediately above. See also AOC-CR-214 (surrender of defendant by surety).
	New offense while on pretrial release for prior offense	May require (was, shall require) secured bond in at least twice the amount of previous bond for the charges. If no previous bond for the charges, may require (was, shall require) secured bond of at least \$1,000.	15A-534(d3)	AOC-CR-200 Set pretrial release conditions.
	Felony by person on probation if danger to public	Set secured bond, with or without electronic house arrest.	15A-534(d2)	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-272 (side one) Check the appropriate box in AOC-CR-200 and fill out AOC-CR-272 (side one).
	Electronic house arrest	If you require house arrest with electronic monitoring, set secured bond.	15A-534(a)	AOC-CR-200 Check appropriate box.
	Order of judge	Follow judge's order.		AOC-CR-200
	Domestic violence offense	If authorized to set PTR conditions, magistrate may impose conditions that defendant stay away from victim, not assault victim, not damage specified property, and may visit defendant's children at times specified in court order	15A-534.1(a)(2)	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-630 In AOC-CR-200, check the box referring to AOC-CR-630 if conditions included there.

Category	Specific Situation	Response	Statutory Basis	Form to Use
<i>Set certain pretrial release conditions (cont'd)</i>	Sex offenses and crimes of violence against a minor	In addition to any other PTR conditions, require that defendant stay away from, not communicate with, and not assault, threaten, or harm alleged victim; stay away and non-communication conditions may be waived on proper findings.	15A-534.4	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-631 In AOC-CR-200, check the box referring to AOC-CR-631 if conditions included there.
	Threats of mass violence	If authorized to set PTR conditions, magistrate may impose conditions that defendant stay away from threatened educational property or place of worship and, unless granted permission by person in control of property, other such properties.	15A-534.7	AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-660 In AOC-CR-200, check the box referring to AOC-CR-660 if conditions included there.
	When fingerprints or DNA sample have not been collected as required by certain statutes	In addition to any other PTR conditions, require the collection of fingerprints or DNA sample as condition of release.	15A-534(a)	AOC-CR-200 Check the appropriate box.
<i>Reasons that initial appearance and/or pretrial release conditions may NOT be delayed or denied</i>	Noncitizens	No authority to delay or deny PTR conditions. If ICE has filed detainer, defendant may be detained by jail for additional 48 hours (excluding weekends and holidays) after defendant makes PTR conditions.	8 C.F.R. 287.7 (ICE detainer)	AOC-CR-200 Fill out release order as in other cases.
	Out-of-county offenses or violations	No authority to delay or deny PTR conditions.		AOC-CR-200, AOC-CR-241 (out-of-county process verification recall and transmission)
	Arrest without paperwork	No authority to delay or deny PTR conditions.	15A-401(a)(2) (arrest authority when warrant not in possession of officer)	AOC-CR-200
	DCI hit states "no bond"	No authority to delay or deny PTR conditions.		AOC-CR-200
	Probation violation by in-state probationer or "absconder"	No authority to delay or deny PTR conditions except in the circumstances in 15A-1345(b1), described above.	15A-1345(b) (bail following arrest for probation violation)	AOC-CR-200