







### Hearing Loss Population

- Hard of Hearing
- Deaf
- Deaf-Blind (hearing loss/vision loss)



### Common Signs of Hearing Loss

- Asks for frequent repetition
- Does not respond when spoken to from behind or from another room
- Speaks too loudly or softly
- Prefers talking to listening
- Responds inappropriately
- Cups hand to ear (turns head)
- •Interrupts when others are talking
- Participates less in group meetings
- Difficulty comprehending instructions and conversations



# Deafness

- Manual Communication
- ASL American Sign Language
- Signed English



# Deafness

- •Other Visual Language Modes
  - •Lip-reading
  - Gestures
  - Paper and pen



## Deafness

- Getting Attention
  - Tap
  - Visual Peripheral Area
  - Third party
  - Lights



# Hard of Hearing

- •Close to speaker
- May interrupt unintentionally
- Speak loud
- Putting word to other mouth
- "Stubborn"
- Fail to hear someone calling



### Incidental Learning Deafness

- Teachers & Staff
- Media
- Services Provider
- Medical Services
- Legal System
- Friends
- Computer
- Community
- Family



### Hearing Aids and Cochlear Implants

- Hearing aids
  - Can not restore hearing totally.
  - Amplify all environmental sounds and background noise.
  - Can take six months or more to adjust to wearing.
  - Average cost is \$1,500 \$85,000 each.



#### Communication Access

- Assistive Listening Devices
- Pocket Talker
- Caption Phones
- CART
- Videophone
- VRS (Video Relay Services)
- VRI (Video Remote Interpreter)
- Interpreter



### Communication Supports

- Remember, everyday items can be assistive devices:
- White boards or pen and paper
- E-mail communication in lieu of phone calls
- Text messaging
- Typing on a computer



### Interpreter

- Require to have Interpreter License in North Carolina
  - www.ncitlb.org
  - Check for current licensure
- Looking for interpreter in your area
  - www.ncdhhs.gov/document/sign-languageinterpretertransliterator-directory



### Interpreter

- A Deaf individual's language style may vary from the interpreter's
- Ask open ended questions



### Working with an Interpreter

- Look and speak directly to the Deaf individual
- Speak naturally
- Interpreter can only interpret for one person at a time



### Interpreter Role

- •Will not provide opinion or comments
- Will keep everything confidential
- Will interpret everything said or signed



### Questions?

# Asheville Regional Center

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