

Child Welfare - Substance Use

A/N/D Adjudication

- Not per se neglect
 - *In re K.H.*, 281 N.C. App. 259 (2022).
 - *In re K.J.B.*, 248 N.C. App. 352 (2016)
- Harm or risk of harm

A/N/D Disposition

- G.S. 7B-901(c)(1)e. cease reunification
- G.S. 7B-904 nexus
- Visitation: 7B-905.1(b1)
- MAT: 7B-904(c1)
 - *In re A.B.C.*, 374 N.C. 752 (2020)

TPR

- Neglect
- Failure to make reasonable progress
- Dependency