# JURY SELECTION

**KEVIN TULLY** 

TRIAL SCHOOL - 2025

# **JURY SELECTION**

- "OLD SCHOOL" v. "TRIAL SCHOOL"
- How to find jurors who will react appropriately to our client's story of innocence

- Lecture method Lawyer does most of the talking
- Establish lawyer's authority/credibility
- Indoctrinate jurors about the law (burden of proof, reasonable doubt, etc.)
- Elicit PROMISES from jurors to follow the law

# **PROBLEMS**

- --- Tells us almost **NOTHING** about the jurors
- --- We end up falling back on **STEREOTYPES** and gut feelings
- --- Banking on jurors **ASPIRATIONAL** promises

#### **STEREOTYPES**

<u>LOVE</u> <u>HATE</u>

Women

Blacks

Young

Poor Wealthy

Teachers/Social Workers Bankers/Cops

"It is arrogant and stupid to choose jurors based on stereotypes of gender, race, age, ethnicity or class."

- Ira Mickenberg

#### **ASPIRATIONAL PROMISES**

#### Studies show:

- Jurors decide cases based on prejudices, preconceived notions, and feelings, regardless of the LAW or what any judge /lawyer tells them, even if they honestly believe otherwise.
- Asking about future behavior results in aspirational answers.

- LISTENING Jurors do most of the talking
- Establish jurors' authority empower them to act to do right
- Indoctrinate jurors about story of innocence
- Elicit opinions/feelings that help us predict how jurors will emotionally react

#### Studies show:

- The best predictor of what a person will do in the future is not what they say they will do, but what they have done in the past in analogous situations.
- Attitudes and feelings (emotions) are based on personal experiences

COMMAND

**SUPERLATIVE** 

**ANALOGY** 

# **COMMAND**

- -- TELL us about...
- -- DESCRIBE for us...
- -- SHARE with us...

# **SUPERLATIVE**

- -- The BEST...
- -- The WORST...
- -- The MOST SERIOUS...
- -- The MOST RECENT...

### **ANALOGY**

- -- Life Experience
- -- Personal
- -- Dealing with a topic central to client's story of innocence

#### **EXAMPLES OF CSA "QUESTIONS"**

(Self Defense) -- TELL us about the MOST force you ever had to use to defend yourself

(Alcohol) -- **SHARE** with us about the person who showed the **BIGGEST** change in behavior after drinking alcohol

(Police) -- **DESCRIBE** for us the **WORST** encounter you or someone close to you have had with police

What if my judge won't let me do this?!

#### If judge tries to stop this:

- -- Prophylactic setup
- -- Remind judge the Government did this
- -- Cite case law
- -- In order to provide effective assistance of counsel need to judge potential jurors' fairness
- -- Offer to be done sooner

If judge tries to stop it and all else fails...

Go in through the back door!

- Can you be fair?
- What makes you say that?
- Based upon how you feel about \_\_\_\_\_?
- How did you come to your opinion or feelings about \_\_\_\_\_?
- What had the biggest influence on your opinion or feelings about \_\_\_\_\_?

#### MAL DAVIS CASE

- What are our emotional pitches?
- What facts/characters might jurors have emotional reactions to after hearing our story?
- What analogous life experiences might we want to have them share with us?